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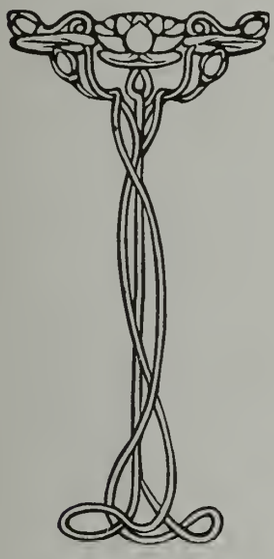
MONTANA Educational Directory

AND

CIRCULAR OF INFORMATION

PERTAINING TO

Teachers' Certificates 1918-1919



PUBLISHED BY THE

State Department of Public Instruction

HELENA, MONTANA

NOVEMBER, 1918

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INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING CO.
HELENA, MONTANA

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STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
HELENA

MAY TRUMPER.....State Superintendent
LEON R. FOOTE.....Deputy
ADELAIDE M. AYER.....Rural School Inspector
CHARLES M. REINOEHL.....Rural School Inspector
LILLIAN BLACHLY.....Stenographer
LELA L. BRYANT.....Clerk

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Ex-Officio

GOVERNOR S. V. STEWART, President
ATTORNEY GENERAL S. C. FORD
SUPERINTENDENT MAY TRUMPER, Secretary

Appointed

C. H. HALL, Missoula.....Term Expires Feb. 1922
J. BRUCE KREMER, Butte.....Term Expires Feb. 1922
LEO H. FAUST, Libby.....Term Expires Feb. 1919
WARD H. NYE, Billings.....Term Expires Feb. 1919
W. S. HARTMAN, Bozeman.....Term Expires Feb. 1920
DR. C. E. K. VIDAL, Gt. Falls....Term Expires Feb. 1920
JOHN DIETRICH, Helena.....Term Expires Feb. 1921
A. L. STONE, Dillon.....Term Expires Feb. 1921

LEON R. FOOTE, Clerk

Semi-annual meetings at Helena, first Monday in June and December.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA

The University of Montana is constituted under the provisions of Chapter 92 of the Laws of the 13th Legislative Assembly, March 14, 1913 (effective July 1, 1913).

The general control and supervision of the University are vested in the State Board of Education. The Chancellor of the University is the chief executive officer. For each of the component institutions there is a local executive board.

Chancellor of the University of Montana,
EDWARD C. ELLIOTT, Helena

The University of Montana comprises the four following institutions:

THE STATE UNIVERSITY AT MISSOULA

President, EDWARD O. SISSON, Missoula.
Other Members of Executive Board:
JOHN M. KEITH
J. H. RYMAN

Autumn Quarter Begins Sept. 30, 1918.
Winter Quarter Begins Jan. 6, 1919.
Spring Quarter Begins March 31, 1919.
Summer Quarter Begins June 23, 1919.

THE STATE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE AND MECHANIC ARTS AT BOZEMAN

Pres'dent, J. H. HAMILTON, Bozeman.
Other Members of Executive Board:
J. H. BAKER
W. S. DAVIDSON

Autumn Quarter Begins Sept. 30. 1918.
Winter Quarter Begins Jan. 6. 1919.
Spring Quarter Begins March 31. 1919.
Summer Quarter Begins June 23, 1919.

THE SCHOOL OF MINES AT BUTTE

Acting Pres'dent, C. H. CLAPP. Butte.
Other Members of Executive Board:
OSCAR ROHN
*RENO H. SALES

First Quarter Begins Sept. 3. 1918.
Second Quarter Begins Nov. 11. 1918.
Third Quarter Begins Jan. 20, 1919
Fourth Quarter Begins March 31, 1919.

THE STATE NORMAL COLLEGE AT DILLON

Pres'dent, J. E. MONROE, Dillon.
Other Members of Executive Board:
R. W. BOONE
GEO. P. HUGHES

Autumn Quarter Begins Sept. 10. 1918.
Winter Quarter Begins Dec. 2, 1918.
Spring Quarter Begins March 3, 1919.
Summer Quarter Begins June 3, 1919.

OTHER INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE CHARGE OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

—

STATE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, BLIND AND FEEBLE MINDED

Pres'dent H. J. Menzemer, Boulder.
Other Members of Executive Board:
L. Q. SKELTON
J. E. KELLY

STATE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

President, A. C. DORR, Miles City.
Other Members of Executive Board:
C. W. BUTLER
*ELMER HOLT

STATE ORPHANS' HOME

President, WALLER SHOBE, Twin Bridges
Other Members of Executive Board:
A. J. WILCOMB
PATRICK CARNEY

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS
1919-1921

Beaverhead	Elizabeth Sutherland	Dillon
Big Horn	Lucy Batty	Hardin
Blaine	*Elizabeth Crookshanks	Chinook
Broadwater	Opal Cronk	Townsend
Carbon	Asgerd Haaland	Red Lodge
Carter	Mrs. DeLoss Hall	Ekalaka
Cascade	Jane Keeney	Great Falls
Chouteau	Elizabeth Milliken	Fort Benton
Custer	Olive H. Lovett	Miles City
Dawson	Camilla F. Osborne	Glendive
Deer Lodge	May Russell	Anaconda
Fallon	Mildred F. Lamb	Baker
Fergus	*Amanda O. Swift	Lewistown
Flathead	Mary E. Eckstein	Kalispell
Gallatin	*Daisie E. Forrest	Bozeman
Granite	Mrs. L. T. Irvine	Philipsburg
Hill	*Elizabeth Ireland	Havre
Jefferson	*Lilah Halford	Boulder
Lewis & Clark	May J. Crichton	Helena
Lincoln	Mrs. Carrie M. Spence	Libby
Madison	Mary F. Bull	Virginia City
Meagher	Mary J. Davies	W. S. Springs
Mineral	*Mrs. Marie Penglase	Superior
Missoula	Mabel Lindstadt	Missoula
Musselshell	Minnie Ferguson	Roundup
Park	Elsie Mercier	Livingston
Phillips	Flora Sims	Malta
Powell	Irene Coughlin	Deer Lodge
Prairie	Mrs. Annie E. Lowall	Terry
Ravalli	*Bethel Irwin	Hamilton
Richland	Mrs. Emogene Lectra	Sidney
Rosebud	Mrs. Sallie M. Adams	Forsyth
Sanders	*Mrs. Ethel Toulmin	Thompson Falls
Sheridan	*Ellen Wilson	Plentywood
Silver Bow	*Mrs. Nellie Small	Butte
Stillwater	Gertrude Sylvester	Columbus
Sweet Grass	Inga Solberg	Big Timber
Teton	*Ruth Sweat	Choteau
Toole	*Josephine Moberly	Shelby
Valley	Nellie Johonnott	Glasgow
Wheatland	Bertha Lunceford	Harlowton
Wibaux	Mrs. Maude B. Wills	Wibaux
Yellowstone	Frances Miller	Billings

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*Throughout the directory the * indicates a change from last year.

COUNTY BOARDS OF EDUCATIONAL EXAMINERS

County	Address
Beaverhead:	
Elizabeth Sutherland, Ex-officio	Dillon
Mrs. Catherine Paxton-Willis	Dillon
R. S. Craig	Wisdom
Big Horn:	
Lucy Batty, Ex-officio	Hardin
Mrs. Bernice M. Hammer	Hardin
Harry G. Rodgers	Hardin
Blaine:	
*Elizabeth Crookshanks, Ex-officio	Chinook
Elizabeth Dickey	Chinook
Broadwater:	
Opal Cronk, Ex-officio	Townsend
A. H. Noyes	Townsend
Mrs. Emil Birkholz	Townsend
Carbon:	
Asgerd Haaland, Ex-Officio	Red Lodge
A. C. Carlson	Red Lodge
*H. A. Veeder	Bridger
Carter:	
Mrs. DeLoss Hall, Ex-officio	Ekalaka
Eva K. Butcher	Albion
Cascade:	
Jane Keeney, Ex-officio	Great Falls
S. A. Remington	Belt
Wm. L. Rutherford	Cascade
Chouteau:	
Elizabeth Milliken, Ex-officio	Fort Benton
J. W. Lenning	Fort Benton
C. M. Luce	Fort Benton
Custer:	
Olive Lovett, Ex-officio	Miles City
Emma L. Fritz	Miles City
*J. A. Woodard	Miles City
Dawson:	
Camilla F. Osborne, Ex-officio	Glendive
*Ethel Gleason	Glendive
G. G. Houle	Glendive
Deer Lodge:	
May Russell, Ex-Officio	Anaconda
May McHugh	Anaconda
*Clara Marcille	Anaconda
Fallon:	
*Mildred Lamb, Ex-officio	Baker
Lelah Gribble	Baker
Ruth Lyman	Ollie
Fergus:	
*Amanda Swift, Ex-officio	Lewistown
Beulah Meek	Lewistown
O. W. Freeman	Lewistown
Flathead:	
Mary E. Eckstein, Ex-officio	Kalispell
Harry L. Hayden	Whitefish
W. D. Swetland	Kalispell

County	Address
Gallatin:	
*Daisie E. Forrest, Ex-officio	Bozeman
Mrs. E. L. Houston	Bozeman
Lillian Bryan	Bozeman
Granite:	
Mrs. Lottie T. Irvine, Ex-officio	Philipsburg
Wm. R. Wyatt	Philipsburg
*Charles Bruner	Philipsburg
Hill:	
*Elizabeth Ireland, Ex-officio	Havre
J. W. Hutchinson	Chester
T. J. Troy	Havre
Jefferson:	
*Lilah Halford, Ex-officio	Boulder
O. W. Wilkins	Whitehall
*A. T. Peterson	Boulder
Lewis and Clark:	
May J. Crichton, Ex-officio	Helena
Maud Mosher	Helena
Mrs. M. J. DeLano	Helena
Lincoln:	
Mrs. Carrie Spence, Ex-officio	Libby
A. R. Ford	Eureka
Blanche M. Kienetz	Libby
Madison:	
Mary F. Bull, Ex-officio	Virginia City
J. O. Ralph	Sheridan
H. J. Peavy	Pony
Meagher:	
Mary J. Davies, Ex-officio	White Sulphur Spgs.
Mrs. J. W. Coates	Martinsdale
*D. S. Clinger	White Sulphur Spgs.
Mineral:	
*Mrs. Marie Penglase	Superior
H. E. Kraus	St. Regis
Lillian Niemenan	Saltese
Missoula:	
Mabel Lindstadt, Ex-officio	Missoula
*D. A. Stephenson	Missoula
Anna F. Carter	Missoula
Musselshell:	
Minnie Ferguson, Ex-officio	Roundup
F. P. Baird	Roundup
Mrs. Lura Lewis	Roundup
Park:	
Elsie Mercier, Ex-officio	Livingston
D. C. Evans	Livingston
C. V. Brown	Livingston
Phillips:	
Flora Sims, Ex-officio	Malta
J. H. Atwood	Saco
O. E. McDowell	Malta
Powell:	
Irene Coughlin, Ex-officio	Deer Lodge
Mrs. D. J. Davies	Deer Lodge
Sallie Batterton	Deer Lodge
Prairie:	
Mrs. Annie E. Lowall, Ex-officio	Terry
*A. O. Gullidge	Terry
C. W. Grandey	Terry

County	Address
Ravalli:	
*Bethel Irwin, Ex-Officio	Hamilton
J. W. Long	Victor
Richland:	
Mrs. Emogene Lectra, Ex-officio	Sidney
J. H. Nevins	Sidney
*J. F. Hines	Sidney
Rosebud:	
Mrs. Sallie Adams, Ex-officio	Forsyth
H. V. Beeman	Forsyth
Elizabeth M. Snook	Forsyth
Sanders:	
*Mrs. Ethel Toulmin, Ex-officio	Thompson Falls
*Mrs. Grace Fox	Thompson Falls
Mrs. H. O. Bond	Plains
Sheridan:	
*Ellen Wilson, Ex-officio	Plentywood
F. L. Houston	Plentywood
F. H. Livingston	Wolf Point
Silver Bow:	
*Mrs. Nellie Small, Ex-officio	Butte
Delia Gibbons	Butte
Mrs. Margaret Hogan	Butte
Stillwater:	
Gertrude Sylvester, Ex-officio	Columbus
Mrs. Beatrice Davis	Absarokee
Mrs. Margaret Nelson	Columbus
Sweet Grass:	
Inga Solberg, Ex-officio	Big Timber
E. A. Erickson	Big Timber
LeRoy W. Beam	Big Timber
Teton:	
*Ruth Sweat, Ex-officio	Choteau
E. E. Crawford	Choteau
*G. M. Moss	Valier
Toole:	
*Josephine Moberly, Ex-officio	Shelby
Mrs. Harriet Williams	Dunkirk
*W. C. Wright	Shelby
Valley:	
Nellie Johonnott, Ex-officio	Glasgow
D. S. Williams	Glasgow
*Olivia Forster	Glasgow
Wheatland:	
Bertha L. Lunceford, Ex-officio	Horlowton
Jessie Poindexter Moore	Harlowton
*Helen Sims	Harlowton
Wibaux:	
Mrs. Maude Banker Wills, Ex-officio	Wibaux
Mrs. Jessie Palmer Hall	Wibaux
S. J. Leahy	Wibaux
Yellowstone:	
Frances Miller, Ex-officio	Billings
Mrs. Agnes B. Wiggenhorn	Billings
*Mrs. R. O. Smith	Billings

CALENDAR 1918-1919

November 4.....Pioneer Day.

November 5.....Election Day—Holiday.

November 25-27.....Thirtieth Annual Meeting of the Montana State Teachers' Association, Helena.

November 28.....Thanksgiving Day—Holiday.

December 2.....Meeting of the State Board of Education.

December 25.....Christmas Day—Holiday.

January 1.....New Year's Day—Holiday.

Jan. 18.....Quarterly meeting of all school boards.

Feb. 12.....Lincoln's Birthday—Holiday.

February 1.....Latest date on which principals serving their second consecutive year must be notified if their services are not required for the ensuing year.

February 1-10.....State apportionment of school money.

February 12.....Lincoln's Birthday—Holiday.

February 22.....Washington's Birthday—Holiday.

February 27-28.....County Teachers' Examinations.

April 5.....School District Elections.

April 19.....Quarterly meetings of all schools boards.

April 24-26.....County Teachers' Examinations.

May 1.....Latest date on which teachers serving their second consecutive year must be notified if their services are not required for the ensuing year.

May 13.....Arbor Day.

June 1-Sept. 1.....No new school districts can be formed between these dates.

June 2.....Meeting of the State Board of Education.

July 1-20.....Annual financial reports of clerks due.

July 1.....''Legal'' school year begins.

July 4.....Independence Day—Holiday.

July 10.....Latest date for filing teachers' annual reports with county superintendent.

July 19.....Quarterly meetings of all school boards.

August 1.....Annual reports of district school boards due.

August 10.....County Treasurer's Report to County Supt. due.

August 20.....Assessor's annual report to County Superintendent.

August 28-30.....County Teachers' Examinations.

September 1.....Annual report of County Superintendent due.

September 1-30.....Annual census taken.

September 1.....Labor Day—Holiday.

October 12.....Columbus Day—Holiday.

October 18.....Quarterly meeting of all school boards.

October 30-31.....County Teachers' Examinations.

FIRST CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS

P. O.	Superintendents Principals and Supervisors	Salary	No. of Teachers	Total Enrollment
ANACONDA—				
	W. K. Dwyer	$3.600	64	1720
	*James C. Peters, H. S.	2.000	14	310
	E. P. Brogan	1 860	17	
	May McHugh	1.620	8	
	Mary MacDonald	1.440	4	
	Agnes MacDonald	1,440	4	
	Gertrude Reardon	1.380	3	
	Aileen McGrath, Music	1.350		
	Anna Ferrin, Drawing	1,500		
	*Salome Leuchauer, Physical Culture	1,300		
	Rose Dvorak, Domestic Science	1,450		
	*Alice Harrington, Domestic Science	1,250		
	Ernest Heuser, Manual Training	1,750		
	*Frank Rohrer, Mech. Drawing	1,500		
BILLINGS—				
	Ward H. Nye	3.600	107	3373
	W. H. McCall, H. S.	2 500	21	601
	Cora McCormick	1 550	15	
	Lucile McCool	1.550	14	
	Hetty Crawford	1.450	7	
	Rosa Dell	1 550	12	
	Laura Carns	1.350	3	
	May Calhoun	1.450	7	
	Mrs. Lucy Railsback	1,350	3	
	D. W. McKinney, Manual Training	2,000		
	*Mrs. Bertha Brockway, Music	1.200		
	Clara Robertson, Art	1,700		
	Cliffie Engebretson, Domestic Science	1,300		
	Laura Loveland, Kindergarten	1,150		
	Teresa Shaver, Penmanship	1,300		
BUTTE—				
	W. E. Maddock	5,000	310	9517
	Elga M. Shearer, Asst. Superintendent	2.400		
	Bruce Milliken, H. S.	3,250	45	1127
	Miller Chandler, Junior H. S.	2 500	21	
	Marguerite MacDonald	1.800	12	
	Jenny Robinson	1.850	25	
	Cassie Laird	1.700	12	
	Kate Stafford	1.780	15	
	Isabel Kelly	1 950	19	
	Mollie Jackson	1.650	11	
	*Mary Quigley	1.450	6	
	Teresa O'Donnell	1,650	8	
	Julia Sullivan	1.500	5	
	Theo. K. Russell	1.550	7	
	Anna DeVere Butler	1.800	15	
	Ethel J. Wood	1,890	22	
	Bessie V. Coiller	1.650	5	
	Ella E. Swift	1 650	15	
	Mamie Burt	1 620	10	
	Ada F. Madden	1.950	20	
	Lizzie Pettibone	1,750	11	

A district of the First Class is one which has a population of 8,000 or more; it employs a superintendent, and is controlled by a board of seven trustees elected for three years by the voters of the district, not more than three each year.

FIRST CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS

P. O.	Superintendents Principals and Supervisors	Salary	No. of Teachers	Total Enrollment
BUTTE (Cont'd)—				
	Wm. J. Corbett, Industrial School	1,300	2	
	Minerva Bennett, Music	1,850		
	Alice Demmon, Sewing	1.750		
	Bertha Wo'sworth, Art	1,600		
	Carl E. Warner, Manual Training	2 350		
	*Loretta Miller, Drawing	1,500		
	*Gail Passmore, Physical Training	1.500		
	*Ida Celeen, Writing	1,500		
GREAT FALLS—				
	S. D. Largent	4.200	160	4609
	* H. T. Steeper, H. S.	3,000	27	727
	Ida R. Rhoads	1.800	17	
	Estelle E. Ryan	1.800	12	
	Louise Schaefer	1.800	15	
	Charlotte Sherrard	1.800	17	
	Lucy A. Major	1.740	11	
	Ada J. White	1 660	9	
	Fannie B. Collins	1,620	6	
	Lois Troumbley	1.580	7	
	Clara Christison	1,560	5	
	*Olga Davies	1.460	8	
	Agnes B. Cole, Drawing	1,800		
	Bessie Steen, Asst. Draw.	1,500		
	Mrs. Hazel T. Cameron, Music	1,400		
	*Irene Trenberth, Asst. Music	1,300		
	Adam F. Stolbarger, Penmanship	1,500		
	*Bertha Strauch, Domestic Science	1,500		
	*Amelia Stanley, Assistant Domestic Science	1,300		
	*Ruth E. Bordy, Assistant Domestic Science	1,200		
	*Nellie Duncan, Assistant Domestic Science	1,300		
	Winfield S. Tucker, Manual Training	1,950		
	*C. B. Perry, Assistant Manual Training	1,400		
	Doris M. Thornly, Physical Education	1,400		
	Rural Schools		3	36
HELENA—				
	John Dietrich	4,250	91	2108
	A. J. Roberts, H. S.	3,100	15	425
	F. M. McConnell	2,100	19	
	Kathryn Johnston	1 900	12	
	Ida Fullerton	1,700	8	
	Emma A. Perry	1.600	4	
	Mrs. H. C. Carpenter	1,600	4	
	Alberta Stolze	1,500	2	
	Edith Bradley	1.500	1	
	Mary C. Wheeler, Drawing	1,800		
	*Evelyn Riebe, Assistant Drawing	1,400		
	Edith Meigs, Music	1,800		
	Nettie I. Mills, Penmanship	1,400		
	L. Adella Sater, Home Economics	1,800		
	Laura Piedalue, Assistant Home Economics	1,500		
	Esther P. Levin, Assistant Home Economics	1,400		
	Edwin S. Thomas, Physical Director	2,000		

FIRST CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS

P. O.	Superintendents Principals and Supervisors	Salary	No. of Teachers	Total Enrollment
HELENA (Cont'd)—				
	Grace M. Griffin, Assistant Physical Director	1,600		
	E. M. McGrath, Manual Training	2,100		
	Fred O. Robinson, Asst. Manual Training	1,600		
	Edna Slugg Porter, Opportunity Dept.	1,750		
	*C. C. McCormick, Agriculture and School Gardens	2,000		
MISSOULA—				
	*Ira B. Fee	3,600	70	2231
	L. E. Sargent	1,800	12	
	D. P. Lucas	1,740	8	
	C. A. Rupp	1,740	8	
	F. B. Bates	1,740	9	
	S. C. Kelly	1,740	8	
	D. A. Stephenson	1,740	3	
	W. S. Stephenson	1,500	3	
	Mabel Palmer, Music	1,200		
	Josephine Hanson, Art	1,260		
	Sarah Sumner, Domestic Art	1,320		
	Myra Pellens, Domestic Science	1,260		
	Lynn Ambrose, Manual Training	1,500		
	*Delma Fonner, Opportunity Dept.	1,320		
	*Aurelia Boles, Asst.	1,140		

SECOND CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS

P. O.	Superintendents Principals and Supervisors	Salary	No. of Teachers	Total Enrollment
ARLEE—				
(District No. 28, Missoula County)				
	S. R. Logan	2,400	35	1040
	Caroline Rich (Arlee)	1,215	2	82
	Lucile Brown (St. Ignatius)	1,215	5	159
	H. K. White (Leon)	1,215	3	64
	F. C. Becker (Ronan)	1,440	8	232
	*Walter Conway (Horte)	1,125	4	123
BAKER—				
	C. B. Minner	1,650	11	260
	Lelah Gribble, H. S.	1,100	3	48
BELT—				
	S. A. Remington	2,700	20	483
	*J. B. Tucker, H. S.	1,800	7	102
	*J. W. Gray, Agricul.	1,800		
	*J. R. Culver, Man. Tr.	1,500		
	Marguerite Rae, Music and Drawing	1,100		
	*Eva Jones, Dom. Sc.	1,100		
	*Margaret Flynn, Commercial	1,400		
	Rural Schools		4	42

A district of the Second Class is one which has a population between 1,000 and 8,000; it employes a superintendent, and is controlled by a board of five trustees elected for three years by the voters of the district, not more than two each year.

SECOND CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS

P. O.	Superintendents Principals and Supervisors	Salary	No. of Teachers	Total Enrollment
BIG SANDY—				
	Vivian E. Hutchins	1,500	20	415
	*Wanda Crisman, H. S.	900	3	34
BIG TIMBER—				
	E. A. Erickson	1,950	7	244
BONNER—				
	*W. F. Akin	1,740	10	230
	*J. M. Phillips, Man. Tr. (One-half time)	720		
	*Eunice Morris, Drawing & Domestic Economy	1,080		
BOULDER—				
	*Joe B. Young	1,500	3	106
BOZEMAN—				
	R. J. Cunningham	3,000	40	1100
	Leora Hapner	1,500	16	
	Annie L. Wright	1,300	7	
	Anna E. Nebel	1,300	7	
	Roberta Minter, Music	1,200		
	Eloise C. Engle, Art	1,200		
	Grace Kirk, Domestic Sc.	1,200		
	Bess Fowler, Penmanship	1,200		
	*J. W. Wunn, Manual Training	1,800		
CHESTER—				
	J. W. Hutchinson	1,200	13	250
	Ethel Fleming, H. S.	1,125	1	14
CHINOOK—				
	Elizabeth Dickey	1,750	8	265
	Estelle Reid, H. S.	1,315	7	82
CHOTEAU—				
	*Earl Burgett	1,800	9	242
	Rural Schools		4	50
COLUMBIA FALLS—				
	John R. Hansen	1,900	12	172
	Arla Stevens Hall, H. S.	1,100	4	46
	*Mabel Melvin, Music and Drawing	810		
	*Karl Kellogg, Manual Training	1,200		
	*Georgia Anderson, Domestic Science	1,000		
	Rural schools		4	74
COLUMBUS—				
	*J. E. Baltzell	2,000	14	304
	*Paul Chester, H. S.	1,500	4	68
CONRAD—				
	*H. C. Cooley	1,800	10	241
	H. H. Blanchard, H. S.	1,350	4	82
	Rural schools		11	200
CORVALLIS—				
	*Charles W. Abbott	1,035	10	268
	Bethel Irwin, H. S.	900		
CROW AGENCY—				
	*A. A. Lambert	900	2	42

SECOND CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS

P. O.	Superintendents Principals and Supervisors	Salary	No. of Teachers	Total Enrollment
DEER LODGE—				
	Owen D. Speer	2,400	18	370
	*Frances Higbee, Music and Drawing	1,000		
	*Mrs. N. E. Stone, Manual Training	1,400		
DENTON—				
	Angela Erie	1,500	6	155
**DILLON—				
	Grant E. Finch	3,240	19	635
	*Mary A. Proudfoot, Primary Supervisor	2,280		
	Nina M. Nash, Intermediate Supervisor	2,100		
	M. Genevieve Taylor, Music Supervisor	1,600		
	*Velma Phillips, Household Arts Supervisor	2,100		
	*Marguerite Gail Henry, Physical Training	1,600		
	*Lucretia Snyder, Penmanship and Drawing	1,600		
	*J. Scott Wiseman, Drawing & Manual Training	2,000		
EAST HELENA—				
	F. J. Shea	1,700	8	220
	Mary Kretlow, Home Economics	1,050		
EUREKA—				
	Earle Price	2,400	11	302
	Zona Shull, Music	1,000		
	*F. D. Davis, Manual Training	1,800		
	*Olive Hartwell, Domestic Science	1,200		
FAIRVIEW—				
(Consolidated)				
	Frank J. Murray	1,500	8	205
FORSYTH—				
	E. C. Bussert	2,500	24	351
	H. Mackenzie, H. S.	1,900	6	71
	Etta C. Moon	1,200	5	
	Ethel Drake, Music and Drawing	1,162		
	*Mrs. Pernelle Gray, Domestic Science	990		
FORT BENTON—				
	J. W. Lenning	2,400	9	247
GLASGOW—				
	D. S. Williams	2,700	35	1050
	Harriet Switzer, H. S.	1,600	8	110
	J. C. Lawton	1,350	7	245
	*Nora Ebersole	1,200	3	120
GLENDIVE—				
	R. H. Brown	2,700	22	730
	Cecilia Busness	1,240	12	
	Lucile Hennigar	1,240	7	
	Carlotta Halleck, Music and Art	1,350		

**The Dillon Public school is the Training School of the Montana State Normal College. These supervisors give part of their time to the training school and part to the work of the college.

SECOND CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS

P. O.	Superintendents Principals and Supervisors	Salary	No. of Teachers	Total Enrollment
GLENDIVE (Cont'd)—				
	*Margaret Finley, Sewing	1,035		
	*William Todd, Manual Training	1,390		
	Carlotta Koch, Primary Supervisor	1,080		
	Rural Schools	720	2	36
HAMILTON—				
	*R. M. Stookey	2,200	22	629
	*Helen McCracklin, H. S.	1,200		
	*Dora Oberton	1,000		
	Carrie Lupton	970		
	Gertrude Anderson, Music	840		
	Mary Mann, Domestic Science	1,020		
	N. A. McCauley, Manual Training and Athletics	1,500		
HARDIN—				
	H. B. Westergaard	1,700	32	632
	Olive L. Cory, Music	800		
HARLOWTON—				
	*J. U. Williams	2,200	15	401
	*Helen Sims, H. S.	1,170		
HARLEM—				
	R. E. Storey	1,600	9	155
HAVRE—				
	N. C. Abbott	2,750	32	995
	Grace M. Easter, H. S.	1,750	8	187
	Elizabeth Ireland	1,300	6	
	Edith Barnhill	1,200	3	
	Selma Forderson	1,250	3	
	Hazel Kennedy	1,200	3	
	*Mrs. Retta Kincher, Music and Drawing	1,100		
	Rural Schools		2	40
JORDAN—				
	M. H. McIntosh	1,305	4	85
KALISPELL—				
	W. D. Swetland	2,700	26	1010
	Geo. H. Davey	1,800		
	Mrs. Frances Davey	1,250		
	*Harry Bailey, Manual Training	1,200		
	*Mary Best, Music and Drawing	1,000		
LAUREL—				
	*A. J. Morgan	1,700	16	396
LEWISTOWN—				
	A. A. Franzke	3,000	36	1030
	J. A. Moore	1,500		
	Beulah Meek	1,500		
	Minie Lagergren	1,300		
	Ollis MacLeod	1,200		
	A. J. Martz	1,020		
	Jacob Vogel, Manual Training	1,800		
	Hope Bartholomew, Art	1,100		
	Edith A. Foley, Music	1,150		
	*Inez Foster, Domestic Science	1,200		

SECOND CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS

P. O.	Superintendents Principals and Supervisors	Salary	No. of Teachers	Total Enrollment
LIBBY—				
	*J. S. Pitts	2,100	12	305
	High School		7	69
	*Alfred Baker, Man. Tr.	1,350		
	*Alice McCone, Domestic Science	900		
	*Abbie Bockman, Music and Drawing	990		
	Inez Murphy, Commercial	990		
LIVINGSTON—				
	B. A. Winans	2,800	35	870
	Florence Goodson	1,500	9	
	Olga Johnson	1,200	5	
	Grace McVicker	1,200	10	
	Dagny Berg	1,100	3	
	Frances Hock, Music & Physical Training	1,500		
	R. J. Woods, Manual Training	1,900		
	*Maud Ridgeway, Penmanship	1,000		
	*Jessie Smith, Drawing	1,150		
	Ella McLean, Kindergarten	855		
MALTA—				
	O. E. McDowell	1,800	9	300
	Halen Cain, H. S.	1,035	2	71
	*Edith Will	900		
	Annabel Acker	900		
MILES CITY—				
	J. A. Burger	3,200	40	1079
	Genevieve Thompson	1,475	21	676
	*Mrs. Ida Fearnall	1,150	7	270
	Mary A. Hickey	1,100	3	133
	Maude Goodwin, Art	1,200		
	*Mildred Works, Home Economics	1,200		
	*Byron Laidlaw, Manual Training	1,425		
	*Ethel Seitsinger, Music	1,150		
	Nora Clowes, Physical Training	1,100		
OPHEIM—				
	*Ruth Anderson	720	2	80
PHILIPSBURG—				
	Wm. R. Wyatt	1,800	11	370
	*Thos. R. Bowen, Manual Training	1,500		
	Elizabeth Saurer, Penmanship & Sewing	1,000		
	Marguerite Payne, Music	1,000		
POLSON—				
	Maurice D. Pace	2,100	13	246
	*Julia Power, H. S.	990	5	94
	*Frances J. Walter, Manual Training	1,080		
	*Rachel Harris, Domestic Science	990		
	Rural Schools		2	59
POPLAR—				
	Frank N. Mitchell	1,800	15	375
	*Celia Parker, H. S.	1,125	2	38
	Amy Grossnickle, Com.	900		
	Thomas Peffer, Manual Training	1,400		

SECOND CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS

P. O.	Superintendents Principals and Supervisors	Salary	No. of Teachers	Total Enrollment
PLENTYWOOD—				
	Frank L. Houston	1,500	12	341
	*Frances Ellery, H. S.	900	3	40
	*Nellie Killen, Domestic Science	900		
	Gladys Forrest, Com'l	900		
	Marian Weich, Athletic Director	900		
RED LODGE—				
	A. C. Carlson	2,400	30	1085
	Irma Martindale, Domestic Science	905		
	Lottie Cosby	1,000		
	*Mrs. L. W. Campbell	950		
	Mrs. Mattie Brown	950		
	*Eva Bachelder	902.50		
ROUNDUP—				
	F. P. Baird	2,500	29	825
	Josephine Sutherland, H. S.	1,600	6	100
	Emma Fauss	950	3	135
	Lulu McLeod, Music and Drawing	1,200		
	Elsie Pagenkopf, Penmanship	1,000		
	*H. D. Mitchell, Manual Training & Athletics	1,500		
SCOBEY—				
	*Olive Nelson	1,500	9	300
	*Cora Sessons, H. S.	1,000	2	32
	*Fern Taylor, Domestic Science			
	Charlotte Hertzberg, Music	1,100		
SIDNEY—				
	J. H. Nevins	2,400	20	453
	*Mabel Adams, H. S.	1,125	7	118
	G. R. Tompkins, Manual Training	1,260		
	Florence Vaux, Home Home Economics	900		
	Gladys C. Collins, Music and Penmanship	1,080		
STEVENSVILLE—				
	J. F. Sharp	1,500	12	340
	F. J. Storlie, H. S.	1,500		89
STOCKETT-SAND COULEE— (Consolidated)				
	J .E. Young	2,800	22	750
	Fred Dees, H. S.	1,567.50	4	42
	Mary Morrison, Manual Training	1,092.50		
	Anna Pershong, Domestic Science	1,092.50		
TERRY—				
	C. W. Grandey	2,300	18	310
	A. O. Gullidge, H. S.	2,000	5	36
TOWNSEND—				
	H. C. Good	1,800	8	186
THREE FORKS— (Consolidated)				
	H. E. Smith	2,000	11	295
	High School		6	68
	*Ruby Hodgskiss, Manual Training	900		
	Ruby Stahlford, Domestic Science	900		
	*Grace Holbrook, Music and Drawing	900		

SECOND CLASS DISTRICTS

P. O.	Superintendents Principals and Supervisors	Salary	No. of Teachers	Total Enrollment
VALIER—				
	G. M. Moss	2,400	7	208
	*Minnie Onsrud, H. S.	1,125	2	58
	Rural Schools		5	90
VICTOR—				
	J. W. Long	1,500	10	301
	Frances Marie Flood, Domestic Science	920		
WHITEFISH—				
	H. L. Hayden	2,220	19	493
	Jessica Reed, H. S.	1,200	7	66
	Cecil Kirkpatrick, Domestic Science	1,035		
	*Lois Sue Cordon, Manual Training	1,035		
	*Myrtle Kem, Music and Art	945		
WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS—				
	*D. S. Clinger	1,800	8	179
	Rural Schools		2	36
WIBAUX—				
	S. L. Peterson	2,000	6	125
	*Frankie Maurer, Music	900		
	Helena Bakewell, Physical Training	1,000		
	Gertrude Walker, Home Economics	1,000		
	May Cunningham, Commercial	1,000		
	Rural Schools		11	125
**WORDEN—				
	*B. E. Davis	1,800	24	880
	*Florence Carney, H. S.	1,200	3	82

THIRD CLASS DISTRICTS

Postoffice	Principal	Salary	Teachers in Addition to Principal
Absarokee	*Wade Reichel	$ 900	4
Alberton	T. T. Cunningham	1,800	9
Antelope	*Herbert Kuefler	1,200	3
Augusta	*Elizabeth Hershey	1,350	5
Bainville	*F. M. Vancil	1,125	3
Bear Creek	B. P. Wilcox	1,500	7
Belfry	*R. H. Henderson	1,125	2
Belgrade	W. B. Geiter	1,800	8
Belmont	*C. C. Williamson	1,500	4
Big Fork	I. W. Hanson	990	2
Billings (Elysian)	*Ora Cohagen	900	2

**This district includes the villages of Worden, Ballantine, Huntley, and Pompey's Pillar, as well as several rural schools.

A district of the Third Class is one which has a population of less than one thousand; it cannot employ a superintendent, but if it has any school of more than one department, one of the teachers is usually designated as the principal. The schools are controlled by a board of three trustees elected for three years by the voters of the district, one each year.

THIRD CLASS DISTRICTS

Postoffice	Principal	Salary	Teachers in Add'n to Principal
Bowdoin	*J. H. Atwood	1,125	2
Box Elder	*Sally Woodcock	1,125	2
Brady	R. B. McCrum	1,125	4
Bridger	H. A. Veeder	1,650	7
Broadview	O. C. Kerney	1,500	4
Brockway	Fred J. Ward	1,350	2
Browning	*C. P. Twichell	855	4
Buffalo	*Mary Della Wright	1,125	3
Bynum	*Marion R. Knowles	1,125	4
Camas Prairie	*Mrs. Lulu M. Nash	1,360	3
Cardwell	*Lenore Blair	990	2
Carter	*F. R. Johnson	1,350	6
Cascade	Wm. L. Rutherford	1,950	7
Circle	*Mrs. Jennie Douglas	1,200	4
Clyde Park	*Mrs. Margaret Monahan	1,000	6
Coffee Creek	*Elsie P. Andrews	900	3
Collins	G. H. Hefzer	1,500	3
Comanche	*Kathryn Nunn	900	2
Culbertson	*Edith Montgomery	1,500	7
Custer	—	900	3
Cut Bank	*Lillian Lauver	1,350	7
Darby	L. P. White	1,350	5
Devon	Barbara Hess	1,125	3
Dixon	*Charles Disbrow	1,125	4
Dodson	S. A. Slack	1,260	3
Drummond	*Laura Harter	1,125	3
Dupuyer	*Margaret Emelle	810	2
Dutton	*E. L. Jones	1,215	2
Edgar	*Roy H. Hatfield	900	2
Ekalaka	*Lura Priest	1,125	6
Ennis	Mrs. Edna Stone	800	2
Flaxville	*Emma Clark	855	2
Florence	*J. C. Orr	1,260	6
Fortine	*Eva Robertson	1,000	2
Frod	*Josie Churchill	1,170	4
Fromberg	H. T. Lambert	2,000	11
Galata	Mrs. Leta Johnson	1,125	3
Gardiner	I. V. Riley	900	3
Geraldine	H. H. Sauer	2,100	5
Geyser	*Clarence B. May	1,400	4
Gildford	*Elizabeth Gerlach	1,260	3
Gilman	*Elsie Holmes	990	2
Grantsdale	*W. G. Kersbergen	990	2
Grass Range	W. R. Davis	1,350	2
Hardin (Big Horn Valley)	*B. E. Whisnant	1,400	6
Harrison	A. J. Smith	1,350	3
Hedgesville	I. L. Peavy	1,300	4
Hesper	*Clara Brohaugh	990	3
Highwood	*Catherine Hannon	900	4
Hilger	Emil Peterson	1,200	3
Hingham	Charles E. M. Bauer	1,025	3
Hinsdale	Fred R. Platt	1,500	5
Hobson	Alexander Seaton	1,600	6
Homestead	*F. A. Mills	1,200	2
Howard	Gladine Lewis	900	2
Hysham	*N. E. Viles	1,800	7
Ingomar	*Mrs. Mary B. Vestal	1,125	2
Inverness	Pearl Coffinberry	1,200	3
Ismay	*L. O. McAfee	1 620	6
Joliet	*Lincoln Valentine	1,500	6
Joplin	L. Frances Davis	1,200	3
Judith Gap	C. A. Welch	1,600	8
Kendall	*Mrs. Jennie Brake	1,237.50	2
Klein	R. R. Maxwell	2,160	11
Kremlin	*Grace Freeland	1,125	4
Lambert	*Louise Furber	900	4
Lavina	*Robert S. Walker	1,500	3
Lima	*Mrs. A. S. Beardsley	1,125	2
Lodge Grass	*C. S. Jackson	1,300	4
Lothair	*E. J. Gist	1,350	3
Madoc	Ethel Singleton	1,125	2

THIRD CLASS DISTRICTS

Postoffice	Principal	Salary	Teachers in Add'n to Principal
Manhattan	*Thomas E. Smalley	1,800	8
Marysville	Leta Thompson	1,025	5
Medicine Lake	*Sherman Millbrook	1,500	8
Melrose	P. J. Cullen	1,250	2
Melstone	Harriet Taft	1,125	2
Mildred	*Madge Horton	1,125	4
Moccasin	*R. W. Matchan	1,500	4
Mondak	—	1,125	2
Moore	*J. W. Wittmeyer	1,300	7
Musselshell	*Anna Snider	1,125	3
Nashua	*W. G. Epps	900	2
Noxon	*J. W. Skelton	1,125	2
Ollie	*Freda Groh	1,000	3
Outlook	Charles Teske	1,600	6
Park City	*E. E. Ericson	1,400	7
Paradise	*Walter Templeton	1,350	4
Plains	W. H. Shipley	1,400	8
Plevna	*Gertrude Martin	1,000	3
Pony	H. J. Peavy	1,395	5
Potomac	*Leonard W. Bedford	1,500	2
Raynesford (Consolidated)	L. S. Turner	1,395	4
Redstone	*F. N. Hammon	810	2
Reed Point	Jennie Moore	990	3
Richey	*Martin Elder	1,350	3
Roberts	*Ella L. Hayden	900	4
Rosebud	*Helen Baum	1,125	5
Roy	*Clara Diebold	900	3
Rudyard	*N. W. Lawrence	1,350	3
Ryegate	*J. G. Wade	1,500	5
Saco	*R. L. Wampler	1,350	3
Saint Regis	H .E. Kraus	1,800	4
Savage	*Maude Phifer	990	4
Shelby	*M. J. Davis	2,000	7
Sheridan	James O. Ralph	1,600	9
Simms	*Dorothy Schieke	1,125	3
Somers	*F. A. Brockett	1,500	8
Stanford	*W. R. Henderson	1,450	6
Stevensville (Lone Rock)	C. J. Powell	900	2
Sumatra	Niles H. Davis	1,350	3
Superior	*P. R. Felker	1,800	7
Sweet Grass	*Josephine Moberly	1,035	2
Thompson Falls	T. A. Bruner	1,800	7
Toston	Forest Owen	1,350	4
Troy	J. B. Stackhouse	1,700	6
Twin Bridges	Glenn C. Smith	1,500	5
Virginia City	*Roy M. Austin	1,875	5
Warland	Mrs. Ella Hess	900	3
Washoe	*Florence McIntosh	1,215	5
Westby	*Thora Sorenson	1,200	4
Westmore	A. E. Landis	1,000	3
Whitehall	O. W. Wilkins	1,800	8
Whitetail	*Samuel Smith	1,400	2
Willow Creek	*Fred H. Madison	1,400	6
Wilsall	*Paul R. Dana	1,500	6
Windham	*Mrs. Lida Edwardson	1,125	2
Windham (Lehigh Dis.)	W. F. Delaney	1,350	3
Winnett	*M. A. Cromwell	1,800	14
Winifred	*Susan F. Powell	1,125	2
Wisdom	R. S. Craig	1,700	2
Wolf Point	*Frank Livingston	1,800	
Wyola	*Melda Quigley	900	4
Zurich	*N. E. Kohl	1,125	2

COUNTY HIGH SCHOOLS

County	Town	Principal	Salary	No. of Assistants	Enrollment
Beaverhead	Dillon	Byron E. Toan	$2,500	9	150
Broadwater	Townsend	*W. T. Mawhinney	2 100	5	65
Carbon	Red Lodge	C. W. Thompson	3.100	9	200
Chouteau	Fort Benton	C. M. Luce	2.400	5	81
Custer	Miles City	*J. A. Woodard	2.500	12	215
Dawson	Glendive	R. L. Hunt	3,000	8	149
Fergus	Lewistown	F. L. Cummings	3,000	24	475
Flathead	Kalispell	F. O. Randall	3.000	23	501
Gallatin	Bozeman	E. J. Parkin	2.500	21	459
Granite	Philipsburg	Charles Bruner	2.100	5	83
Jefferson	Boulder	A. T. Peterson	2.100	5	65
Lincoln	Eureka	A. R. Ford	2,200	7	68
Missoula	Missoula	G. A. Ketcham	3,000	25	550
Park	Livingston	C. V. Brown	2.860	13	277
Powell	Deer Lodge	F. A. Steier	2 000	7	75
Sweet Grass	Big Timber	*W. C. Ryan	2.200	8	85
Teton	Choteau	M. C. Dietrich	2.100	5	92
Wibaux	Wibaux	S. L. Peterson	2,000	6	58

Every county high school is governed by a board of seven trustees composed of the county superintendent, ex-officio, and six persons appointed, two each year, for terms of three years, by the Board of County Commissioners.

ACCREDITED HIGH SCHOOLS

All the County High Schools are accredited for the full four years' work. The following District High Schools have been accredited previously to this school year for the work of the years indicated:

Town	Principal	No. of Years
Absarokee	Wade Reichel	3
Alberton	T. T. Cunningham	4
Anaconda	James C. Peters	4
Antelope	Herbert Kuefler	2
Arlee	Caroline Rich	3
Augusta	Elizabeth Hershey	3
Bainville	F. M. Vancil	4
Baker	Lelah Gribble	4
Bear Creek	B. P. Wilcox	2
Belgrade	W. B. Geiter	4
Belt Valley	J. B. Tucker	4
Big Sandy	Wanda Crisman	4
Billings	W. H. McCall	4
Box Elder	Sally Woodcock	2
Bridger	H. A. Veeder	4
Broadview	O. C. Kerney	4
Brockway	Fred J. Ward	2
Buffalo	Mary Della Wright	2
Butte	Bruce E. Millikin	4
Bynum	Marion R. Knowles	2
Camas Prairie	Mrs. Lulu M. Nash	2
Carter	F. R. Johnson	1
Cascade	Wm. L. Rutherford	3
Chester	Ethel Fleming	3
Chinook	Estella Reid	4
Clyde Park	Mrs. Margaret Monahan	3
Collins	G. H. Heizer	2
Columbia Falls	Arla S. Hall	4
Columbus	Paul Chester	4
Conrad	H. H. Blanchard	4
Corvallis	Bethel Irwin	4
Culbertson	Edith Montgomery	4
Custer		2
Cut Bank	Lillian Lauver	4
Darby	L. P. White	4

Town	Principal	No. of Years
Denton	Angela Erie	2
Dixon	Charles Disbrow	2
Dodson	S. A. Slack	2
Drummond	Laura Harter	2
Ekalaka	Lura Prest	3
Fairview	Frank Murray	4
Florence-Carleton	J. C. Orr	4
Forsyth	H. Mackenzie	4
Froid	Josie Churchill	2
Fromberg	H. T. Lambert	4
Geraldine	H. H. Sauer	3
Geyser	Clarence B. May	2
Gildford	Elizabeth Gerlach	1
Glasgow	Harriet Switzer	4
Grass Range	W. R. Davis	1
Great Falls	H. T. Steener	4
Hamilton	Helen McCrackin	4
Hardin	H. B. Westergaard	4
Harlem	R. E. Storey	4
Harlowton	Helen Sims	4
Harrison	A. J. Smith	1
Havre	Grace M. Easter	4
Hedgesville	I. L. Peavy	2
Helena	A. J. Roberts	4
Hilger	Emil Peterson	2
Hingham	Charles E. M. Bauer	1
Hinsdale	Fred R. Platt	3
Hobson	Alexander Seaton	4
Hysham	N. E. Viles	4
Ingomar	Mrs. Mary Vestal	1
Inverness	Pearl Coffinberry	2
Ismay	L. O. McAfee	3
Joliet	Lincoln Valentine	4
Joplin	L. Frances Davis	2
Jordan	M. H. McIntosh	4
Judith Gap	C. A. Welch	4
Klein	R. R. Maxwell	3
Kremlin	Grace Freeland	2
Laurel	A. J. Morgan	4
Lavina	Robert S. Walker	3
Libby	J. S. Pitts	4
Lothair	E. J. Gist	2
Malta	Helen Cain	4
Manhattan	Thomas E. Smalley	4
Marysville	Leta Thompson	1
Medicine Lake	Sherman Millbrook	3
Melrose	P. J. Cullen	1
Melstone	Harriet Taft	3
Mildred	Madge Horton	3
Moore	J. W. Wittmeyer	4
Musselshell	Anna Snider	2
Outlook	Charles Teske	3
Park City	E. E. Ericson	3
Plains	W. H. Shipley	4
Plentywood	Frances Ellery	4
Polson	Maurice D. Pace	4
Pony	H. J. Peavy	4
Poplar	Celia Parker	4
Post Creek (Leon)	H. K. White	2
Potomac	Leonard W. Bedford	1
Raynesford	L. S. Turner	2
Redstone	F. N. Hammon	1
Ronan	F. C. Becker	4
Rosebud	Helen Baum	4
Round Butte (Horte)	Walter Conway	2
Roundup	Josephine Sutherland	4
Rudyard	N. W. Lawrence	1
Ryegate	J. G. Wade	4
St. Ignatius	Lucile Brown	4
St. Regis	H. E. Kraus	1
Scobey	Cora Sessions	3
Shelby	M. J. Davis	4

Town	Principal	No. of Years
Sheridan	James O. Ralph	4
Sidney	Mabel Adams	4
Somers	F. A. Brockett	1
Stanford	W. R. Henderson	4
Stevensville	F. J. Storlie	4
Stockett-Sand Coulee	Fred Dees	4
Sumatra	Niles H Davis	2
Superior	P. R. Felker	3
Terry	A. O. Gulledge	4
Thompson Falls	T. A. Bruner	4
Three Forks	H. E. Smith	4
Toston	Forest Owen	2
Troy	J. B. Stackhouse	2
Twin Bridges	Glenn C. Smith	2
Valier	Minnie Onsrud	4
Victor	J. W. Long	4
Virginia City	Roy M. Austin	4
Westmore	A. E. Landis	1
Whitefish	Jessica Reed	4
Whitehall	O. W. Wilkins	4
White Sulphur Springs	D. S. Clinger	4
Willow Creek	Fred H. Madison	2
Wilsall	Paul E. Dana	3
Windham	Mrs. Lida Edwardson	2
Winnett	M. A. Cromwell	3
Wisdom	R. S. Craig	1
Wolf Point	Frank Livingston	3
Worden	Florence Carney	4

PRIVATE AND DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS

Academy Mount St. Charles College, Helena	4
Central High School, Butte	4
Loyola High School, Missoula	4
Sacred Heart Academy, Missoula	4
St. Vincent's Academy, Helena	4
Ursuline Academy, Great Falls	4
Butte Business College, Butte (High School Department)	4
Billings Polytechnic Institute, Billings	4
Academy, Montana Wesleyan University, Helena	4

NORMAL TRAINING COURSES

Normal training courses for rural school teachers have been established in the following high schools.

Belt	Dora States
Choteau	Blanche Pepple
Eureka	Blanche Bowdle
Glasgow	Olivia Forster
Glendive	Ethel Gleason
Kalispell	Elnora Wilfrey
Lewistown	Mina Petrashek
Livingston	Amalie Krobel
Miles City	Louise Catur
Red Lodge	Idella Ray
Sidney	Hulda Schrode
Virginia City	E. M. Austin
Wibaux	Ella J. Mays

SCHOOL NURSES

Under the recent enacted Child Welfare law, school and county nurses may be regularly employed for enforcing health regulations, carrying on campaigns of public health education, and taking all possible steps for the better protection of the health of the children of the state.

The following cities and counties have employed such nurses:

Anaconda	E. T. Mulloy
Billings	Margaret P. Irish
Butte	Margaret Ryan Catherine Combo
Great Falls	Mrs. Nora K. McGovern Clara Largreder
Helena	Minnie McBride
Lewistown	Louise E. Schroeder
Miles City	Mrs. Mary J. Osborne
Musselshell County	Edythe Howerton
Silver Bow County	Julia Lahiff

COUNTY LIBRARIES

County librarians have been employed and county libraries established by County Commissioners in the following counties:

Chouteau County Library, Fort Benton—Pauline Madden, Librarian. Salary $1,500. One assistant, salary $1,000.

Carnegie Library Building.

Eighteen branches.

Big Horn County Library, Hardin—W. E. Fearis, Librarian. Salary $1,500.
Carnegie Library Building.

Missoula County Library, Missoula—County Assistant, Ruth Worden. Salary $1,200. One half time assistant. Note: The county library work in this county is carried on by contract with the Missoula Public Library, and the county system is under the jurisdiction of the Public Library.
Fourteen branches.

Phillips County Library, Malta—Mildred Scott, Librarian. Salary $1,500. One assistant. $900.
Carnegie Library Building.

Blaine County Library, Chinook—Established, July, 1918.

TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SALARIES

In accordance with an act of the legislature approved March 8th, 1915, teachers who have taught twenty-five years, the last fifteen of which have been in Montana, may retire on an annual retirement salary of $600.

School officials are required to deduct one dollar every month from the salary of every teacher in their employ for the benefit of the retirement salary fund. This applies to all teachers except those actually in the employ of Montana schools at the date of the approval of the act, who were allowed till Jan. 1st, 1916, to decide whether to avail themselves of the law or not.

A complete copy of the law will be mailed on request addressed to the secretary on receipt of postage (3c).

PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SALARY FUND BOARD

Superintendent Public Instruction May Trumper, Chairman.
H. L. Hart, State Treasurer.
S. C. Ford, Attorney General.
Lela L. Bryant, Secretary.

STATE FLAG

The state flag of Montana is a flag having a blue field, with a representation of the Great Seal of the State in the center, and within golden fringe along the upper and lower borders of the flag.

STATE FLOWER

The Montana state flower, adopted by act of the Legislative Assembly approved Feb. 27, 1895, is the Bitter Root (Lewisia rediviva.)

STATE TEXT BOOK COMMISSION

L. R. Foote, Helena.....Term expires Mar. 7, 1920
Miss Elga M. Shearer, Butte..Term expires Mar. 7, 192
F. P. Baird, Roundup.....Term expires Mar. 7, 1920
C. V. Fulton, Butte.....Term expires Mar. 7, 1922
W. K. Dwyer, Anaconda.....Term expires Mar. 7, 1922
John Dietrich, Helena.....Term expires Mar. 7, 1922
R. J. Cunningham, Bozeman..Term expires Mar. 7, 1922

TEACHERS' READING CIRCLE COMMITTEE

Robert Clark, Chairman, Dillon; J. H. Holst, Bozeman; E. C. Bussert, Forsyth; Adelaide M. Ayer, Helena; D. S. Williams, Glasgow; R. L. Hunt, Glendive.

THE INTER-MOUNTAIN EDUCATOR

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Morton J. Elrod, University of Montana, Editor.

Associate Editors

Miss May Trumper, State Superintendent, Helena; F. H. Garver, State Normal College, Dillon; J. H. Holst, State College of Agriculture, Bozeman; Freeman Daughters, State University, Missoula; C. W. Tenney, Gooding, Idaho; John F. Davies, Hardin.

MONTANA STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION

President, J. E. Monroe, State Normal College, Dillon. Vice-Presidents, Principal G. A. Ketcham, Missoula; County Superintendent Miss May Crichton, Helena. Secretary, L. R. Foote, Helena. Treasurer, Superintendent W. D. Swetland, Kalispell. Executive Committee: The President and Secretary ex-officio, and Professor J. P. Rowe, University of Montana, Missoula; Principal R. L. Hunt, Glendive; and J. H. Holst, College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, Bozeman.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS

Labor Day	First Monday in September
Columbus Day	October 12
State & National Election	First Tuesday in November
Thanksgiving Day	Last Thursday in November
Christmas Day	December 25
New Year's Day	January 1
Lincoln's Birthday	February 12
Washington's Birthday	February 22
Memorial Day	May 30
Independence Day	July 4

TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES

No one can teach in any public school in Montana without a certificate **issued in this state.** There is absolutely no exception to this under any circumstances or conditions whatever.

Only such persons, at least eighteen years of age, can get certificates to teach in Montana as are citizens of the United States or have filed a legal declaration of their intention to become citizens. Applicants must also present evidence of good moral character and physical health.

Certain certificates are obtained through County Superintendents and others through the State Board of Education, as follows:

I. County Certificates

County certificates are valid in the county where issued, and become valid in any other county where they are registered in the office of the county superintendent.

County certificates are obtained **only by examination,** and grades obtained in other states will not be transferred to them. Examinations are uniform thruout the state, and are held at every county seat, by the county examining board, beginning the last Thursday in February, April, August, and October. They usually occupy two or three days. County certificates are of three grades, as follows:

Second Grade: No experience required; valid for eighteen months, and not renewable; examination in reading, writing, arithmetic, spelling, grammar, geography, physiology and hygiene, history of the United States, civics (state and federal), theory and practice of teaching, and agriculture.

First Grade: Twelve months' successful experience required; valid for three years, and at any time before expiration may be renewed by any county board on satisfactory evidence that the applicant has taught successfully for at least twelve months during the life of the certificate; examination in all subjects required for a 2nd grade certificate, and also in American literature, physical geography, elementary, algebra through quadratics, and school management. (Applicants already holding Montana 2nd grade certificates, unexpired, on satisfying the examiners that they have taught successfully in the public schools of the state for at least twelve months, may be excused from re-examination in any subjects in which their certificates show grades of 80 per cent or over. Teachers are not permitted, however, to rewrite upon second grade subjects in which they hold grades below 80 per cent except at the time when they are writing to raise second grade certificates to first grade certificates).

Professional Grade: Eighteen months successful experience required; valid for four years, and at any time before expiration may be renewed by any county board on satisfactory evidence that the applicant has taught successfully for at least twelve months during the life of the certificate; examination in all subjects required for a 1st grade certificate, and also in physics, plane geometry and elementary psychology. (Applicants already holding Montana 1st or 2nd grade certificates, unexpired, on satisfying the examiners that they have taught successfully in the public schools of the state for at least twelve months, may be excused from re-examination in any subjects in which their certificates show grades of 80 per cent or over. Teachers are not permitted, however, to rewrite upon first and second grade subjects in which they hold grades below 80 per cent except at the time when they are writing to raise first grade certificates to professional certificates.)

Text-Books for Review

In response to very numerous inquiries as to books upon which examinations are based, the following list is suggested as books which may profitably be studied by persons reviewing for examination. This list is not given with any intention of intimating that questions will be asked that can be answered merely by memorizing sentences from these books, but persons who are intelligently familiar with these books may reasonably expect to pass the examinations.

Theory and Practice of Teaching—O'Shea; Everyday Problems in Teaching; Bobbs-Merrill Co., Indianapolis, Ind. $1.00.

Strayer: A Brief Course in the Teaching Process; The Macmillan Company, New York.

School Management—Seeley: A New School Management; Hinds, Noble & Eldredge, 33 West 15th St., New York, N. Y. $1.25.

Betts: Classroom Method and Management; Bobbs, Merrill & Co., Indianapolis, Ind.

Bagley: Classroom Management, The Macmillan Company, New York.

Elementary Psychology—Betts: The Mind and Its Education; D. Appleton and Co., New York.

Strayer & Norsworthy: How to Teach. (A good educational psychology) Macmillan and Company, New York.

American Literature—Tappan: America's Literature; Houghton Miffin Co., Boston, Mass. 80c.

Long: American Literature, Ginn and Company, Chicago.

History of the United States—Channing: Student's History of the United States; The Macmillan Co., Chicago, Ill. $1.40.

Muzzey, American History; Ginn and Co., Chicago, Ill. $1.50

Civics—Beard: American Citizenship, The Macmillan Company, Chicago.

Swain: Civics for Montana Students, Scott, Foresman and Co., Chicago, Ill. 75c.

Reading—Sherman & Reed: Essentials of Teaching Reading; University Publishing Co., Lincoln Neb. $1.00: Or Sawyer: Five Messages to Teachers of Primary Reading; Rand, McNally & Co., Chicago, Ill. $1.00.

Subjects for which no books are suggested may be reviewed with any standard modern text-book.

Sets of questions used in recent county teachers' examinations will be mailed to applicants on receipt of postage (three cents).

Passing Grades

Applicants must make grades of at least 70 per cent in every subject and a general average of at least 80 per cent in all subjects.

Temporary Permits

Permits, good only till the next regular examination, may be issued by county superintendent to applicants who apply at any other time than at a regular examination, if they have previously held valid certificates in any state. A permit cannot be granted a second time to the same person.

Fees

Every applicant for a county certificate of any sort must pay a fee of one dollar at the time of making application to the county superintendent, except that a teacher having been issued a permit for which a fee of one dollar is charged, is not required to pay an additional fee when writing for a county certificate at the expiration of the permit.

II. State Certificates and Life Diplomas

A state certificate is good for six years, and may be renewed if the holder has taught successfully for twenty-seven months during the life of the certificate. State certificates may be issued by the State Board of Education in any of the following ways:

(1) **Without examination,** to graduates of four year courses of standard colleges or universities, who have taught successfully eighteen months, at least nine months of which has been after graduation.

(2) **Without examination** to graduates of advanced normal courses in institutions whose diplomas entitle the holders to teach without examination in all public schools of the state in which they are located who have taught successfully for eighteen months, at least nine months of which have been after graduation. No course is considered advanced, whatever its name, unless it normally requires for completion at least two years beyond a fully accrediated four year high school course.

(3) On passing an examination in English literature, history of education, and general history, and furnishing satisfactory evidence of having taught successfully for at least thirty-five months, provided the applicant has held for one year a Montana professional county certificate which is still in force.

(To persons intending to review in preparation for this examination the following books are suggested as indicating approximately the scope of the examination:

English Literature—Long: English Literature, Ginn & Co., Chicago. $1.25.

Abernethy: English Literature, Charles E. Merrill and Company, Chicago.

History of Education—Monroe: A Brief Course in the History of Education, Macmillan Company, Chicago,. $1.25.

Graves: Great Educators of Three Centuries; Macmillan Company, Chicago. $1.10.

Graves: Education of Modern Times; Macmillan Company, Chicago. $1.10.

General History—Ashley: Ancient Civilization, Macmillan Co., Chicago.

Robinson: Medieval and Modern Times, Ginn & Co., Chicago.

Myers: General History, Revised edition, Ginn & Co., Chicago. $1.36.

State examinations may be given at the same time as the county teachers' examination in October and April when special arrangements have been made by each candidate for taking the examination after having filed a formal application with the superintendent of public instruction.

(4) Teachers with successful experience of at least thirty-five months, who have obtained from the state department of education in some other state, wholly by means of an examination conducted by such state department and not from credits received at any institution, certificates entitling them to teach **in every grade** of all the public schools of that state without any exception whatever, for a period of at least five years, may obtain state certificates in Montana without further examination, if the examinations on which their certificates were issued were fully equivalent to those required for Montana state certificates; that is, in the eighteen subjects mentioned under county certificates, and the three additional subjects mentioned under state certificates.

(5) A diploma of the Montana State Normal College is in itself a state certificate for six years after its issuance, and a diploma of the University of Montana, accompanied by a university certificate of qualification to teach, is a state high school certificate for six years after its issuance.

A life diploma may be issued by the State Board of Education:

(1) **Without examination,** to any graduate of the Montana State Normal College, in the three years course who has taught successfully in the public schools of the state for twenty-seven months, and to any graduate of the Montana State Normal College in the four years course who has taught successfully in the public schools of the state for eighteen months;

(2) **Without examination** to any graduate of the University of Montana who has taught successfully in high schools twenty-seven months;

(3) **Without examination,** to holders of Montana state certificates which were obtained without examination, when they have taught successfully in the state for five years thereafter;

(4) **By examination,** on the same conditions as state certificates, except that in addition the applicant must pass an examination in any four of the following subjects: botany, geology, English history, commercial geography, sociology, first two years of Latin, German, French, Spanish, solid geometry, trigonometry, rhetoric educational psychology, zoology, political economy; the candidate must also submit a thesis on some educational subject assigned by the State Board of Education, and must furnish evidence of having taught successfully for at least seventy months.

Applications for state and life diplomas must be made to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction,

on blanks furnished by him, and must be accompanied with certified copies of diplomas and credentials. Orirnal testimonials should not be sent in, as they will not be returned. If it is not convenient to get certified copies of diplomas, applicants may cause letters from colleges or normal school authorities to be sent directly to the Superintendent of Public Instruction, certifying to their graduation and specifying particularly the course completed.

The State Board of Education meets on the first Mondays of June and December, and applications should be filed immediately upon election to a position in the state.

The Superintendent of Public Instruction has authority to issue temporary state certificates to applicants who can meet the full requirements for state certificates, and who are to begin teaching before the next meeting of the State Board; but no temporary certificate will be issued until the applicant has filed a regular application for a state certificate, with all necessary credentials. No separate application is necessary for a temporary certificate.

State certificates and life diplomas are good in any county in the state where they have been registered in the office of the county superintendent.

Special Certificates

Upon the request of any board of school trustees or of its representatives or any county superintendent a special certificate, good for one year, may be granted by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, in music, drawing, elocution, physical culture, penmanship, manual training, domestic science, agriculture, commercial and kindred subjects, first three primary and kindergarten grades, to any teacher who presents satisfactory evidence of special proficiency for teaching any of these subjects. A special certificate is good only in the district requesting the same, and entitles the holder to teach only the subjects specified. Application must be made on special blanks furnished by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Fees

A fee of $1.50 is charged by the Department of Public Instruction for a state or life diploma, but it is not to be paid till the applicant is notified that the certificate has been granted. No fee is charged for the issuance of a temporary or special certificate, but these certificates must be registered in the office of the county superintendent, and a fee of one dollar paid therefor. No fee is charged for the registration of regular state or county certificates, but no teacher can ever be paid for more than ten days' service which was rendered before the registry of his certificate.

Non-Residents

State and life diplomas are issued only to residents of Montana, but non-residents who definitely plan to come to Montana to teach may file applications, and if they meet the requirements, certificates will be issued to them as soon as they come to the state.

Superintendents and Principals

In addition to all the requirements for teachers, district superintendents and county high school principals must be holders of state certificates of the highest grade issued in some state, or graduates of some reputable university, college, or normal school. Principals must have taught three and superintendents five years.

High School Teachers

High School teachers who are not university, college or normal school graduates must be holders of Montana life, state, or professional certificates, but for graduates of such institutions any regular Montana certificates are sufficient. The same requirements apply also to

principals of elementary schools of more than three departments.

Special Teachers

Where districts employ supervisors and special teachers in music, drawing, domestic science, manual training, physical training and other special subjects, that fact is indicated in the district list on previous pages.

Miscellaneous Requirements

Except as noted above, there is no legal requirement that teachers must have certificates of a certain particular grade in order to teach in a school of any kind, whether town or rural. As a matter of fact, however, many school boards do not employ any teachers who are not college or normal graduates. After 1920 at least twelve weeks of normal training will be required by law of all teachers.

The law makes no discrimination between married or unmarried teachers, male or female.

STATE MANUALS

Every school is furnished by the county superintendent with a copy of the School Laws of the State and a Manual of the State Course of Study. Copies of the school law may be purchased from the Independent Publishing Company, Helena, for thirty-five cents.

FURTHER INFORMATION

Town schools open in September, and remain in session nine or ten months. Rural schools are beginning in different localities at almost every season. Their terms vary from five to twelve months, the average being about seven months. The Department of Public Instruction cannot give any list of rural schools that will be in session during the summer. Such schools are found in every county. That matter is governed wholly by local conditions, and is in the discretion of each school board.

Salaries of teachers in rural schools range from about $75 to $100 per month, in towns about $85 to $120 in elementary schools, and $100 to $150 in high schools. Salaries of superintendents and principals are shown in detail on foregoing pages.

No general statement can be made in regard to cost of teachers' board, as the variation is so very great in different localities.

DEMAND FOR TEACHERS

The State Department of Public Instruction receives so many inquiries in regard to the demands for teachers in the state, that an individual reply to each is hardly possible. In a certain sense there is a scarcity of teachers in Montana, that is, it is necessary every year to draw in a considerable number of teachers from other states. It is very rare indeed, however, that a town school has any difficulty in finding plenty of teachers. The exceptions are chiefly in remote rural sections. There is no demand in high schools and very little in elementary schools for teachers who are not graduates of standard normal schools or colleges.

The Department of Public Instruction has no official information in regard to government lands available for homestead entry. Persons interested should consult a United States Land Office. A few homesteaders in Montana do find schools near enough to their homesteads to make it possible for them to live on their claims while teaching. Naturally, such opportunities must be very rare indeed.

Teachers desiring to make applications thru agencies will find all leading agencies doing business in Montana.

Any reasonable inquiries not covered by the information given above will be cheerfully answered.

MAY TRUMPER,
Superintendent of Public Instruction,
Helena, Montana.